



# Lime Tree Primary Academy

BRIGHT FUTURES EDUCATIONAL TRUST

## Early Years Foundation Stage

Date	Review Date	Coordinator	Nominated Governor
November 2022	November 2025	Clare Larkin	Iain Wilson

### Introduction

Lime Tree Primary Academy's Early Years Foundation Stage Policy has been updated in line with the Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage (Setting the standards for learning, development and care for children from birth to five) published 31<sup>st</sup> March 2014, last updated 3<sup>rd</sup> September 2021. This framework is mandatory for all Early Years providers.

Every child deserves the best possible start in life, whether a child joins the academy in the Tree Tots setting, the Nursery or in Reception we wish the child's first experience to be a positive one. We provide a caring, secure environment where each child is valued as an individual, encouraged to become confident, happy and responsive in order to reach their full potential.

The Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) sets the standards that all early years providers must meet to ensure that all children learn, develop well and are kept healthy and safe. It promotes teaching and learning to ensure children's 'school readiness' and gives children the broad range of knowledge and skills that provide the right foundation for good future progress through school and life.

The EYFS at Lime Tree Primary Academy seeks to provide:

- **quality and consistency** so that every child makes good progress and no child gets left behind;
- **a secure foundation** through learning and development opportunities which are planned around the needs and interests of each individual child and are assessed and reviewed regularly;
- **partnership working** between practitioners and with parents/carers;
- **equality of opportunity** and anti-discriminatory practice, ensuring that every child is included and supported.

At Lime Tree Primary Academy, the EYFS applies to children aged 2 to 5 years who are placed within our Tree Tots, Nursery and Reception classes. Currently Lime Tree has;

- A Tree Tots class which offers part-time and full-time places for 2 years,
- A Nursery which offers part-time and full-time places to 3-year olds,
- We have two reception classes for children aged 4 years

Four guiding principles shape the practice in our early years setting. These are:

- every child is a **unique child**, who is constantly learning and can be resilient, capable, confident and self-assured;
- children learn to be strong and independent through **positive relationships**;
- children learn and develop well in **enabling environments**, in which their experiences respond to their individual needs and there is a strong partnership between practitioners and parents and/or carers;
- **children develop and learn in different ways and at different rates**. The EYFS framework covers the education and care of all children in early years provision, including children with special educational needs and disabilities.

### Aims of the Early Years Foundation Stage

Within Early Years we ensure the children have a safe and happy place to learn, work and play. Children are guided on a nurturing journey enabling them to become confident, inquisitive, imaginative and empathetic learners. The fully inclusive and personalised curriculum promotes independence and encourages children to embrace challenges and to persevere. Children will develop their metacognitive knowledge of how they learn-their knowledge of themselves as learners, of strategies, and of tasks. We believe there is no limit to what children can achieve, with determination, hard work and a positive attitude anything is possible.

Through the teaching in the Foundation Stage it is our aim to provide:

- a partnership between teachers and parents, so that the children feel secure at school and develop a sense of well-being and achievement;
- an understanding of how children develop and learn, and how this affects both teaching and learning methods;
- a range of approaches that provide first-hand experiences, give clear explanations, make appropriate interventions and extend and develop play and talk or other means of communication;
- a carefully planned curriculum that is aimed at children achieving the Early Learning Goals by the end of the Early Years Foundation Stage;
- continuous provision for children to take part in activities that build on and extend their interests and develop their intellectual, physical, social and emotional abilities;
- encouragement for children to communicate and talk about their learning, and to develop independence and self-management;
- support for learning with appropriate and accessible indoor and outdoor space, facilities and equipment;
- identification of the progress and future learning needs of children through observations;
- partnership working with parents and outside agencies to ensure every child reaches their full potential,
- clear aims for our work, and the regular monitoring to evaluate and improve what we do;
- regular identification of training needs of all adults working within the Early Years Foundation Stage.

### Pedagogy

Learning for young children is a rewarding and enjoyable experience in which they explore, investigate, discover, create, practise, rehearse, repeat, revise and consolidate their developing knowledge, skills, understanding and attitudes. During the EYFS, many of these aspects of learning are brought together effectively through play. Well-planned play, both indoors and outdoors, is a key way in which young children learn with enjoyment and challenge. In playing, they behave in different ways: sometimes their play will be boisterous, sometimes they will describe and discuss what they are doing and sometimes they will be quiet and reflective.

The role of the practitioner is to:

- plan and resource a challenging environment;
- support children's learning through planned play activity;
- extend and support children's spontaneous play;
- extend and develop children's language and communication in their play.

Through play children can:

- explore, develop and represent learning experiences that help them make sense of the world;
- practise and build up ideas;

- learn how to control impulses and understand the need for rules;
- be alone, be alongside others or cooperate as they talk or rehearse their feelings;
- take risks and make mistakes;
- think creatively and imaginatively;
- communicate with others as they investigate or solve problems;
- express fears or relive anxious experiences in controlled and safe situations.

At Lime Tree we follow our EYFS curriculum which is based on the EYFS Framework. We use this child-development informed curriculum, along with practitioner knowledge of the child, to inform assessment and next steps in learning. These next steps for children are catered for in provision.

The EYFS teams have a commitment to keep up to date with both local and national agendas.

The Early Years Foundation Stage is currently organised into seven areas of learning and development:

**PRIME AREAS OF LEARNING** (fundamental, work together, and move through to support development in all other areas):

1. Personal, Social & Emotional Development
2. Physical Development
3. Communication & Language Development

**SPECIFIC AREAS OF LEARNING** (include essential skills and knowledge for children to participate successfully in society):

4. Literacy
5. Mathematics
6. Understanding of the World
7. Expressive Arts & Design

Practitioners working with our youngest children focus strongly on the three prime areas, which are the basis for successful learning in the other four specific areas. The three prime areas reflect the key skills and capacities all children need to develop and learn effectively and become ready for school. It is expected that the balance will shift towards a more equal focus on all areas of learning as children grow in confidence and ability within the three prime areas.

- **Personal, Social & Emotional Development** involves helping children to develop a positive sense of themselves, and others; to form positive relationships and develop respect for others; to develop social skills and learn how to manage their feelings; to understand appropriate behaviour in groups; and to have confidence in their own abilities.
- **Physical Development** involves providing opportunities for young children to be active and interactive; and to develop their co-ordination, control, and movement. Children must also be helped to understand the importance of physical activity, and to make healthy choices in relation to food.
- **Communication & Language** development involves giving children opportunities to experience a rich language environment; to develop their confidence and skills in expressing themselves; and to speak and listen in a range of situations.
- **Literacy** development involves encouraging children to link sounds and letters and to begin to read and write. Children must be given access to a wide range of reading materials (books, poems, and other written materials) to ignite their interest.
- **Mathematics** involves providing children with opportunities to develop and improve their skills in counting, understanding and using numbers, calculating simple addition and subtraction problems; and to describe shapes, spaces, and measures.
- **Understanding the world** involves guiding children to make sense of their physical world and their community through opportunities to explore, observe and find out about people, places, technology and the environment.
- **Expressive arts and design** involves enabling children to explore and play with a wide range of media and materials, as well as providing opportunities and encouragement for sharing their thoughts, ideas and feelings through a variety of activities in art, music, movement, dance, role-play, and design and technology.

These areas of learning are used to plan the learning environment, and provide a framework for the Tree Tots, Nursery and Reception curriculum. The EYFS Framework, coupled with our Lime Tree EYFS provides the basis for long term planning throughout the Early Years Foundation Stage so laying secure foundations for future learning. We consider the individual needs, interests and stage of development of each child in our care. We use this information to plan challenging and enjoyable learning experiences for each child. Each area of learning is implemented through planned,

purposeful play and through a mix of adult-led and child-initiated activity. Our EYFS practitioners respond to each child's emerging needs and interests.

We realise children's learning cannot be compartmentalised - one experience may provide the child with opportunities to develop a number of competencies, skills and concepts over several areas of learning.

The curriculum is approached through continuous provision and built upon through enhancements and focus activities, both indoors and outdoors:

Adult-led provision – group times (both large and small) directed by an adult.

Child-led/ continuous provision – chosen learning activities in the environment. Teachers are teaching at the point of learning.

Enhanced provision – enhancements to the resourcing or teaching based on learning taking place in the classroom or environment.

### Planning for the Early Years Foundation Stage Curriculum

The curriculum for the Early Years Foundation Stage in our school reflects the areas of learning identified in the EYFS Framework. The learning opportunities that our children experience often enable them to develop a number of competencies, skills and concepts across several areas of learning.

The Early Years Foundation Stage Framework is based around 4 themes, each linked to an important principle:

- A Unique Child - every child is a competent learner from birth who can be resilient, capable, confident and self-assured
- Positive Relationships - children learn to be strong and independent from a base of loving and secure relationships with parents and/or a key person
- Enabling Environments - the environment plays a key role in supporting and extending children's development and learning
- Learning and Development - children develop and learn in different ways and at different rates and all areas of Learning and Development are equally important and inter-connected

Our curriculum progression provides the basis for planning throughout the Early Years Foundation Stage. These knowledge skills provide a framework for practitioners and parents to ensure progression and intended outcomes at the end of each academic year. In terms of assessment, we utilise Arc Pathway with age-related expectation statements. In order to equip children with lifelong learning skills, practitioners provide a learning environment that encourages the characteristics of effective learning:

- Playing & Exploring (Engaging) – children investigate and experience things through play and exploration
- Active Learning (Motivating) – children concentrate and keep on trying if they encounter difficulties and enjoy achievements through active learning
- Creating and Thinking Critically – children have developed their own ideas, make links between ideas and develop strategies for doing things through creating opportunities to think creatively and critically

At Lime Tree, the staff recognise the importance of the need to base learning around the interests of the children. This enables the EYFS team to take account of:

- Interests and experiences of individual children
- Interests and experiences of groups of children
- Information offered by parents

### Monitoring, Assessment & Target Setting

At Lime Tree Primary Academy, ongoing assessment is an integral part of the learning and development processes. Staff observe pupils to identify their level of achievement, interests and learning styles. These observations are used to shape future planning. Staff also take into account observations shared by parents and/or carers.

When a child is **aged between 2 and 3**, staff review their progress and provide parents and/or carers with a written summary of the child's development in the 3 prime areas. This 'progress check' highlights the areas in which a child is progressing well and the areas in which additional support is needed.

Within the first 6 weeks that a child **starts reception**, staff will administer the Reception Baseline Assessment (RBA).

At the **end of the EYFS**, staff complete the EYFS profile for each child. Pupils are assessed against the 17 early learning goals, indicating whether they are:

- Meeting expected levels of development
- Not yet reaching expected levels ('emerging')

The profile reflects ongoing observations, and discussions with parents and/or carers. The results of the profile are shared with parents and/or carers for their child.

The profile is moderated internally (referring to the Development Matters [guidance](#)) and in partnership with other local schools, to ensure consistent assessment judgements. EYFS profile data is submitted to the local authority.

Assessment information is shared with parents at regular intervals throughout the school year. In addition to the sharing of assessment information parents are also informed about children's ongoing observations through Arc Pathway, our designated Early Years platform. This helps parents identify the ways in which they can support their child with work and encouragement at home.

Tree Tots, Nursery and Reception parents receive an annual report that offers comments on effective characteristics of learning, as well as highlighting the child's strengths and development needs.

## **Gifted and Talented**

Gifted and Talented pupils will be supported with high expectations and planning within the setting and outside to enable them to pursue work at their own level. EYFS Stage Teachers seek to use a variety of techniques and strategies to provide for the more able child.

## **Equal Opportunities in the Foundation Stage – Differentiation, Inclusion & Special Needs**

In the Early Years Foundation Stage, we set realistic and challenging expectations that meet the needs of our children, working toward the aim of children not only achieving the Early Learning goals, but having secure learning foundations for Year 1. We achieve this by planning to meet the needs of all children inclusively. We actively seek to remove the barriers to learning that can hinder or exclude individual pupils, or groups of pupils. We make this a reality through the attention we pay to the different groups of children within our school:

- Gender
- Minority ethnic and faith groups
- Children who need support to learning English as an additional language
- Children with special educational needs and/or disabilities
- Gifted and talented children
- Children who are at risk of disaffection or exclusion
- Travellers and asylum seekers

## **Safeguarding & Welfare**

Children learn best when they are healthy, safe and secure, when their individual needs are met and when they have positive relationships with the adults caring for them. School aims to provide a welcoming, safe and stimulating environment where children are able to enjoy learning and grow in confidence.

A quality learning experience for children requires a quality workforce. Lime Tree Primary Academy has a commitment to providing a well-qualified and skilled staff, we feel this strongly increases its potential to deliver the best possible outcomes for children. Lime Tree regularly consider the training and development needs of all staff members to ensure they offer a quality learning experience for children that continually improves. Training also includes a focus on safeguarding policy and procedures as well as statutory safeguarding responsibilities. EYFS team meetings are regularly used to monitor and review children's behaviour and well-being.

CPOMS is used throughout EYFS and the Academy as a whole as a secure method of recording any concerns regarding welfare, safeguarding or behaviour.

Our Tree Tots classes follow the recommended staffing ratios of at least one staff member for every four 2 year olds, as well as one staff member for every eight 3-4 year olds. The Nursery classes follow the recommended staffing ratios of at least one member of staff for every 13 children, with one member of staff holding Early Years teacher status and at least one other member of staff holding a full and relevant level 3 qualification. The Reception classes follows infant class size legislation. The School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (as amended by the Education Act 2002) limits the size of infant classes to 30 pupils per school teacher. In addition, school acknowledges the important of low adult pupil ratios and provides a full-time Teaching Assistant in the Reception classes to provide at least one member of staff for every 15 children.

**Medicines** – The Trust promotes the good health of children attending the setting. School share with parents the necessary steps to prevent the spread of infection, and the action it will take if children are ill. Medicines can be

administered to children at parental request. Parents will be asked to complete an 'administering medicines' form and a written record of the time and date of administration will be kept on our Medical Tracker system.

**Food and drink** – All EYFS children are provided with snacks (fruit & vegetables) and drinks (water & milk, free to children under the age of 5). Children in Reception are entitled to a Free School Meal under the Universal Government initiative. These are healthy, balanced and nutritious. Before a child is admitted to an Early Years setting the school obtains information about any special dietary requirements, preferences and food allergies that the child has, and any special health requirements.

**Health** - We promote good oral health, as well as good health in general, in the early years by talking to children about:

- The effects of eating too many sweet things
- The importance of brushing your teeth

**Accident or injury** – All EYFS staff have received appropriate paediatric first aid training. As set out in the Government's response to the Paediatric First Aid consultation, all newly qualified entrants to the EYFS, must also have a PFA certificate before being included in the staff: child ratios. This is according to 'Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage 2017'.

Fully equipped first aid boxes are easily accessible at all times with appropriate content for use with children. Written record of accidents or injuries and first aid treatment are kept and parents are informed of any accident or injury sustained by the child on the same day through our Meditracker system.

**Safety of premises, environment and equipment** – Lime Tree ensures that its premises, outdoor spaces, furniture, equipment and toys are safe for use. Schools take all reasonable steps to ensure the safety of children, staff and others on the premises in the case of fire or any other emergency and has emergency evacuation procedures. The premises and equipment are organised in a way that meets the needs of children including those with disabilities. EYFS children have access to outdoor play areas.

**Trips** - EYFS children are encouraged to take termly trips/outings. Once parental permission is obtained, risks assessments are carried out in order to minimise and manage risks and hazards. Children are taken to appropriate venues, using reputable coach companies, accompanied with additional adult/parental support in order to provide appropriate adult to child ratios.

**Risk assessment** – Lime Tree's EYFS has a clear and well-understood policy and procedures for assessing any risks to children's safety, and review risk assessments regularly at EYFS Team meetings.

**Information about the child** - Schools are legally required to obtain and share information in a confidential manner. Schools must record the following information for each child in their care: full name; date of birth; name and address of every parent (and information about any other person who has parental responsibility for the child); which parent(s) and/or carer(s) the child normally lives with; and emergency contact details for parents and/or carers.

**Information for parents and carers** – Schools make the following information available to parents: how the EYFS is being delivered in the setting, and how parents and/or carers can access more information (for example, via the DfE website); the range and type of activities and experiences provided for children, the daily routines of the setting, and how parents and carers can share learning at home; how the setting supports children with special educational needs and disabilities; food and drinks provided for children; details of the provider's policies and procedures including the procedure to be followed in the event of a parent and/or carer failing to collect a child at the appointed time, or in the event of a child going missing at, or away from, the setting; and staffing in the setting; the name of their child's key person and their role; and a telephone number for parents and/or carers to contact in an emergency.

**Collection arrangements** – Parents/Carers will inform the class teacher or contact the School Office before 2:30pm if they require another regular adult to collect children from EYFS at the end of the school day. If parent/carer consent has not been given, school will contact the parent/carer and inform them of the situation and request that they collect their child.

Where possible, two members of staff will manage the drop off and collection times at the entrance and exit door.

**Home Visits** – Home visits will take place for each new child joining the setting, whether it be Tree Tots, Nursery or Reception class. Class Teachers and Teaching Assistants will give an allocated day and time, prior to the child's start date, and will visit the home environment for no longer than 20 minutes.

### **Behaviour and Discipline**

Lime Tree Primary Academy has a number of school rules, but the primary aim is to promote good relationships. We treat all children fairly and apply this in a consistent way. We aim to:

- Give clear and consistent boundaries
- Provide a clear daily structure of routine
- Encourage children to understand the need for physical boundaries and to control their bodies
- Give children opportunities to make choices and decisions
- Give children their own personal space
- Always explain why we want children to do something in particular
- Show children the consequences of their actions

It is our aim for children to grow in a safe and secure environment, to become positive, responsible and increasingly independent members of the school community:

- Circle times are used as an opportunity to discuss and reflect upon behaviour. Circle time is supported by topics from Primary PSHE Curriculum

As a school, we follow our Behaviour Regulation Policy to assist children with behaviour.

Most problems are dealt with on the spot, with the child being reminded about our expectations and the agreed code of conduct. We will always explain why the behaviour is unacceptable and give the child an opportunity to respond. Where serious incidents occur these are dealt with on an individual basis and where there is a cause for concern regarding an individual's continued poor behaviour, parents/carers will be informed an Individual Behaviour Plan may be initiated if appropriate.

Incidents of a more serious nature will always be referred to the Head of School or SLT. In extreme cases, a child may be excluded from school. In such cases, the latest guidelines from the LA will always be strictly adhered to and governors informed. The attitudes to learning of the children in the EYFS are very positive. Traditionally the children behave very well and have a strong willingness to learn. This is due to:

- Very good relationships, as a result children's personal skills improve quickly, impacting very positively on standards
- Adults are highly skilled in knowing how young children learn and use this well to plan activities which lead to sustained interest and motivation and a strong desire to learn
- We follow the Behaviour Regulation Policy
- Staff understanding of wellbeing and attachment theory.

The rest of our safeguarding and welfare procedures are outlined in our safeguarding policy.

### The Role of the Co-ordinator

It is the responsibility of the Foundation Stage Co-ordinator to:

- keep up to date with government initiatives which directly affect the EYFS
- attend training for these new initiatives
- observe the children in their respective environments
- liaise with the Head/SLT/Subject Co-ordinators/KS Co-ordinators with EYFS Issues, including Transition
- create and implement a Foundation Stage section of the School Improvement Plan
- carry out performance management interviews with team members
- to ensure there is liaison between other school policies (please see appendix 1)

### Monitoring the implementation and Effectiveness of the Policy

The practical application of this policy will be reviewed every 36 months or when the need arises by the coordinator, the Head of School and the nominated governor.

A statement of the policy's effectiveness and the necessary recommendations for the improvement will be presented to the Governing Body for further discussion and endorsement.

<b>Head of School:</b>	Clare Larkin	<b>Date:</b>	17 <sup>th</sup> November 2022
<b>Chair of Body:</b>	Dan Jagger	<b>Date:</b>	17 <sup>th</sup> November 2022

## Appendix 1. List of statutory policies and procedures for the EYFS

Statutory policy or procedure for the EYFS	Where can it be found?
Safeguarding policy and procedures	See child protection and safeguarding policy
Procedure for responding to illness	See health and safety policy
Administering medicines policy	See supporting pupils with medical conditions policy
Emergency evacuation procedure	See health and safety policy
Procedure for checking the identity of visitors	See child protection and safeguarding policy
Procedures for a parent failing to collect a child and for missing children	See child protection and safeguarding policy
Procedure for dealing with concerns and complaints	See complaints policy
Special educational needs and inclusion	See SEND policy
Procedure for changing children	See Intimate Care policy
Dealing with bullying and bullying behaviour	See Anti-Bullying policy
Procedure for dealing with behaviour	See Behaviour Regulation policy
Uniform guidance	See School Uniform policy